



A Resource for COACHES

**SIGNS AND SYMPTOMS**

These signs and symptoms may indicate that a concussion has occurred.

SIGNS OBSERVED BY COACHING STAFF	SYMPTOMS REPORTED BY ATHLETE
Appears dazed or stunned	Headache or "pressure" in head
Is confused about assignment or position	Nausea or vomiting
Forgets instructions	Balance problems or dizziness
Is unsure of game, score, or opponent	Double or blurry vision
Moves clumsily	Sensitivity to light
Answers questions slowly	Sensitivity to noise
Loses consciousness (even briefly)	Feeling sluggish, hazy, foggy, or groggy
Shows behavior or personality changes	Concentration or memory problems
Can't recall events prior to hit or fall	Confusion
Can't recall events after hit or fall	Does not "feel right"

**ACTION PLAN**

If you suspect that a player has a concussion, you should take the following steps:

1. Remove athlete from play.
2. Ensure athlete is evaluated by an appropriate health care professional. Do not try to judge the seriousness of the injury yourself.
3. Inform athlete's parents or guardians about the known or possible concussion and give them the fact sheet on concussion.
4. Keep the athlete out of play the day of the injury. Do not return the athlete to play or practice until a health care professional, experienced in evaluating/managing concussion, has cleared them to do so in writing.

**IMPORTANT PHONE NUMBERS**

FILL IN THE NAME AND NUMBER OF YOUR LOCAL HOSPITAL AND CONTACTS BELOW:

Hospital Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Hospital Phone: \_\_\_\_\_

Parent/Gaurdian Name: \_\_\_\_\_

Parent/Gaurdian Phone: \_\_\_\_\_

**For immediate attention, CALL 911**

*If you think your athlete has sustained a concussion, take him/her out of play and seek the advice of a health care professional experienced in evaluating for concussion.*

For more information and to order additional materials free-of-charge, visit: [www.cdc.gov/Concussion/sports](http://www.cdc.gov/Concussion/sports)

For more detailed information on concussion and traumatic brain injury, visit: [www.cdc.gov/Concussion](http://www.cdc.gov/Concussion)